
Subject: BUG+FIX: Problems with backslashes before quotes in getData(\$where)
Posted by [janalwin](#) on Mon, 18 Dec 2006 14:13:17 GMT

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I get an sql error when I do something like this: (it's testcode, so it doesn't make sense in a real situation)

```
$where="product_code='pc' AND user='testuser' AND test='test\\' AND active=1";  
$x=$dbobject->getData($where);
```

There's an escaped backslash directly before the quote (test='test\').

I traced the problem back to the extractValue function in include.general.inc.

The extractValue function thinks that \ means that the ' is escaped. This is not the case of course, the \ is escaped!

I modified the extractValue function a bit:

- The function now searches for the delimiter or the delimiter with any number of backslashes before it.
- If the length of the found string is even, it has to be an escaped delimiter. So the function will search again to find the real delimiter.

ODD gives a not escaped quote (delimiter), examples: ', \, \\, etc...
EVEN gives an escaped quote, examples, \, \\, \\\' etc..

I think this solves the problem. I hope someone can check my code for bugs and unexpected behaviour.

Here is the new code. Changes are marked with CHANGE JADJ

```
function extractValue (&$where)  
// extract value from a WHERE string where the value is delimited by either  
// single or double quotes.  
// WARNING: any ending delimiter which is escaped must be ignored.  
// NOTE: $where is passed by reference so that it can be modified  
{  
  
    // the first character is the delimiter (single or double quote)  
    $delimiter = substr($where, 0, 1);  
    if ($delimiter == "'" or $delimiter == '"' or $delimiter == ' ' or $delimiter == '(') {  
        // delimiter is valid  
    } else {  
        // no valid delimiter found, so use a space instead  
        $delimiter = ' ';  
    } // if  
  
    // look for ending delimiter
```

```

if ($delimiter == "" or $delimiter == "'") {
    // delimiter may be escaped with preceeding '\

    // CHANGE JADJ
    //$pattern = '/(\\\' . $delimiter .'| . $delimiter .)'/;
    $pattern = '/(\\'+ . $delimiter .'| . $delimiter .)'/;

    } elseif ($delimiter == ' ') {
        $pattern = "/ /";
    } else {
        // look for closing parenthesis
        $pattern = "^)"/;
    } // if

if (preg_match($pattern, $where, $regs, PREG_OFFSET_CAPTURE, 1)) {
    $found = $regs[0][0];
    $endpos = $regs[0][1];

    // CHANGE JADJ
    // check if length of found is odd or even..
    $odd_found_len=strlen($found) & 1;

    // CHANGE JADJ
    // length of found has to be odd if it's the end of the fieldvalue
    // So continue searching...
    while (!$odd_found_len) {
        // found an escaped delimiter, so ignore it
        // CHANGE JADJ
        preg_match($pattern, $where, $regs, PREG_OFFSET_CAPTURE, $endpos+
strlen($found));
        $found = $regs[0][0];
        $endpos = $regs[0][1];

        // CHANGE JADJ
        $odd_found_len=strlen($found) & 1;

    } // while

    // CHANGE JADJ
    // if we had a match we need another way to get the fieldvalue than in the old version
    // extract the string portion which exists between the two delimiters
    $fieldvalue = rtrim(substr($where, 0, $endpos + strlen($found)));
} else {
    // not found so....
    if ($delimiter == '(') {
        // add missing delimiter

```

```
$where .= ');  
} // if  
// extract remainder of string  
$endpos = strlen($where);  
  
// CHANGE JADJ  
// Not found. We have to use the old way to get the fieldvalue  
// extract the string portion which exists between the two delimiters  
$fieldvalue = rtrim(substr($where, 0, $endpos + 1));  
} // if  
  
if (substr($fieldvalue, -1) == ')') {  
    // last character is ')' so first character must be '('  
    if (substr($fieldvalue, 0, 1) != '(') {  
        // no match found, so remove trailing ')'  
        $fieldvalue = substr($fieldvalue, 0, -1);  
    } // if  
} // if  
// remove $fieldvalue from the front of the string  
$where = substr($where, strlen($fieldvalue));  
  
return $fieldvalue;  
  
} // extractValue
```