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Subject: How to provide choices for two compound foreign keys in a form?

Posted by [rafs](#) on Wed, 22 Jul 2015 01:15:29 GMT

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I have a list1 for families, a list1 for variants.

I have a link1 from families to variants; and a link1 from variants to families.

families --< families\_variants >-- variants

families\_variants only has (family\_name, variant\_name) as PK, with each field also being a FK to the parent tables.

This part is working fine.

Now, I have a table called lines, and a line is has a compound foreign key linking it to families\_variants.

So,

lines

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line\_id

line\_text

...

family\_name

variant\_name

The question is, when filling in the New 'line' form, how to best go about providing the user with a method to select a combination of (family\_name, variant\_name) from the available entries in families\_variants?

It would be good to allow them to choose a family\_name, and then choose the available variant\_names, or (bonus) if they could choose variant\_name first, then choose the available families.

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Subject: Re: How to provide choices for two compound foreign keys in a form?

Posted by [AJM](#) on Wed, 22 Jul 2015 10:30:17 GMT

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You can use a popup button. You can jump to a popup2 which will show the family name as the parent and family variants as the child. Upon entry you can detect that no family name has been chosen, so you can jump automatically to a popup1 which will show a list of family names and allow the user to pick one. This will then return to the popup2 which will be able to show the variants for the selected name.

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Subject: Re: How to provide choices for two compound foreign keys in a form?

Posted by [rafs](#) on Wed, 22 Jul 2015 14:14:09 GMT

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In my families field I have a popup1 and it fills the families textbox. fine.  
In my variants field I have a popup2, but it complains that no parent is selected.  
How do I get the popup1 to automatically start from the popup2?

Thanks.

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Subject: Re: How to provide choices for two compound foreign keys in a form?  
Posted by [AJM](#) on Thu, 23 Jul 2015 11:18:46 GMT

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This is what I have in the `_cm_initialise()` method of the parent entity in the POPUP2 task:

```
$pattern_id = getPatternId();
if (!preg_match('/order_id=/i', $where)) {
    if (isset($GLOBALS['return_from'])) {
        if ($GLOBALS['return_from'] == 'ord_order_header_p(popup1)') {
            // nothing selected from popup screen, so exit now
            scriptPrevious($GLOBALS['errors']);
        } // if
    } // if
    if (preg_match('/popup2/i', $pattern_id)) {
        // order_id has not been supplied yet, so get it now via a popup
        scriptNext('ord_order_header_p(popup1)', $where);
    } // if
} // if
```

It is expecting to find "order\_id=...." in the \$where string. If it isn't there it suspends the current task and executes the popup which will provide a value for order\_id. If this popup is terminated without choosing a value then this task will quit and return to the task which called it.

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Subject: Re: How to provide choices for two compound foreign keys in a form?  
Posted by [rafs](#) on Thu, 27 Aug 2015 02:14:24 GMT

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```
families --< families_variants >-- variants
family_name family_name      variant_name
...          variant_name    ...
```

```
families_variants --< lines
                line_id
                family_name
                variant_name
```

In the new 'lines' form, both popups now work. popup1 for "Family Name" field works, but popup2 families\_variants (which does a popup1 for families first) then correctly gets the child value, and returns. It overwrites whatever was chosen previously in the "Family Name" field.

When "Family Name" (parent) is selected beforehand, then I want the "Variant Name" (popup2) to skip the launch of the popup1 (to choose the parent (family) again. This is the case #1 you describe here:

<http://www.tonymarston.net/php-mysql/infrastructure-faq.html#faq79>

Why doesn't the popup2 see that the parent has already been selected?

Thanks.

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Subject: Re: How to provide choices for two compound foreign keys in a form?

Posted by [AJM](#) on Thu, 27 Aug 2015 09:47:57 GMT

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You need to look at the code in the `_cm_initialise()` method of the parent entity in the POPUP2 task. If the `$where` string contains something that identifies an entry on that table then continue, otherwise jump to a POPUP1 task to allow the user to select an entry.

This means that when calling the POPUP2 task and you already have a value for the parent entity which you want to use then this value must be included in the `$where` string which is passed to the POPUP2 task.

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